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## Political violence publications list

September 2024

Contact: Garen Wintemute, MD, MPH: [gjwintemute@ucdavis.edu](mailto:gjwintemute@ucdavis.edu)

### Journal articles (peer reviewed)

Wintemute GJ. Guns, violence, politics: the gyre widens. *Injury Epidemiology*. 2021;8(1):64.

Available at: <https://injepijournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s40621-021-00357-3>

Wintemute GJ, Robinson SL, Crawford A, Tancredi D, Schleimer JP, Tomsich EA, Reeping PM, Shev AB, Pear VA. Views of democracy and society and support for political violence in the USA: findings from a nationally representative survey. *Injury Epidemiology*. 2023;10(1):45.

Available at: <https://injepijournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s40621-023-00456-3>

Fact sheet: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/views-of-democracy-and-support-for-pv-fact-sheet.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Robinson SL, Tomsich EA, Tancredi DJ. MAGA Republicans' views of American democracy and society and support for political violence in the United States: a nationwide population-representative survey. *PLOS ONE*. 2024;19(1):e0295747.

Available at: <https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0295747>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-maga-republicans.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Crawford A, Robinson SL, Tomsich EA, Reeping PM, Schleimer JP, Pear VA. Firearm ownership and support for political violence in the United States. *JAMA Network Open*. 2024;7(4):e243623.

Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2817319>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-firearm-ownership-and-support-for-political-violence.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Robinson SL, Crawford A, Tomsich EA, Reeping PM, Shev AB, Velasquez B, Tancredi D. Single-year change in views of democracy and society and support for political violence in the USA: findings from a 2023 nationally representative survey. *Injury Epidemiology*. 2024;11:20.

Available at: <https://injepijournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s40621-024-00503-7>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-22-23-single-year-changes.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Li Y, Velasquez B, Crawford A, Reeping PM, Tomsich EA. Expectations of and perceived need for civil war in the USA: findings from a 2023 nationally representative survey. *Injury Epidemiology*. 2024; 11:40.

Available at: <https://injepijournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s40621-024-00521-5>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-civil-war.pdf>

Reeping PM, Wintemute GJ, Robinson SL, Crawford A, Tomsich EA, Pear VA. Replacement thinking, status threat, and the endorsement of political violence among non-Hispanic white individuals in the US: A cross-sectional study. *Preventive Medicine Reports*. 2024 Aug 6;45:102851.

Available at: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2211335524002663>

### **Working papers (not peer reviewed, and some have been supplanted by journal articles)**

Wintemute GJ, Robinson S, Crawford A, Schleimer JP, Barnhorst A, Chaplin V, Tancredi D, Tomsich EA, Pear VA. Views of American democracy and society and support for political violence: first report from a nationwide population-representative survey. [Preprint.] *medRxiv*. 2022 July 19. DOI: 10.1101/2022.07.15.22277693.

Available at: <https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2022.07.15.22277693v1>

Fact sheet: [https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/pdf/Political-Violence-Fact-Sheet%201\\_7-21-22.pdf](https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/pdf/Political-Violence-Fact-Sheet%201_7-21-22.pdf)

Wintemute GJ, Crawford A, Robinson S, Schleimer JP, Tomsich EA, Pear VA. Party affiliation, political ideology, views of American democracy and society, and support for political violence: findings from a nationwide population-representative survey. [Preprint.] *SocArXiv*. 2022. Online publication Oct 21. DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/n9b36.

Available at: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/n9b36>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/pdf/Wintemute-PV-Politics-SocArXiv-2022.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Robinson S, Tomsich EA. MAGA Republicans' views of American democracy and society and support for political violence: findings from a nationwide population-representative survey. [Preprint.] *SocArXiv*. 2022. Online publication Oct 22. DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/q9ect.

Available at: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/q9ect>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/pdf/snapshot-wintemute-pv-maga-2022.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Crawford A, Robinson S, Tomsich E, Reeping P, Schleimer J, Pear V. Firearm ownership and support for political violence in the United States: findings from a nationally representative survey. [Preprint.] *SocArXiv*. 2023. Online publication Sep 21. DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/h7ksv.

Available at: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/h7ksv>

Summary thread: <https://x.com/UCDavisCVP/status/1710448387596898644>

Wintemute GJ, Velasquez B, Li Y, Tomsich EA, Reeping PM, Robinson SL. Racist and pro-violence beliefs, approval of extreme right-wing political organizations and movements, and support for political violence in the United States. [Preprint.] *SocArXiv*. 2023. Online publication Dec 4. DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/c9vtr.

Available at: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/c9vtr>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-beliefs-preprint.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Robinson SL, Crawford A, Tomsich EA, Reeping PM, Shev AB, Velasquez B, Tancredi D. Trends in views of democracy and society and support for political violence in the United States: findings from a 2023 nationally representative survey. [Preprint.] *SocArXiv*. 2024. Online publication Jan 21. DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/wy5ez.

Available at: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/wy5ez>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-22-23-pv-trends.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Li Y, Velasquez B, Crawford A, Reeping PM, Tomsich EA. Expectations of and perceived need for civil war in the United States: findings from a 2023 nationally representative survey. [Preprint.] *SocArXiv*. 2024. Online publication Apr 12. DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/v3pmk.

Available at: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/v3pmk>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-expectations-and-perceived-need-for-civil-war-preprint.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Velasquez B, Tomsich EA, Reeping PM, Robinson SL, Tancredi D, Pear VA. Fear, loathing, and political violence in the United States: findings from a nationally representative survey. [Preprint.] *SocArXiv*. 2024. Online publication May 24. DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/vjdk6.

Available at: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/vjdk6>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-fear-and-loathing-preprint.pdf>

Wintemute GJ, Li Y, Wright MA, Crawford A, Tomsich EA. Public opinion on civil war in the USA as of mid-2024: findings from a nationally representative survey. [Preprint.] *SocArXiv*. 2024. Online publication Sep 15. DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/ca26f

Available at: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/ca26f>

Visual abstract: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/vprp/snapshots/wintemute-civil-war-2024.pdf>

## Opinion pieces

Wintemute GJ. Political violence and the future of democracy: Take a look in the mirror, America. *The Hill*. 2022 July 25.

Available at: <https://thehill.com/opinion/national-security/3573053-political-violence-and-the-future-of-democracy-take-a-look-in-the-mirror-america/>

Wintemute G. The difference between Republicans and MAGA Republicans is violence. *The Hill*. 2022 Nov 13.

Available at: <https://thehill.com/opinion/national-security/3731440-the-difference-between-republicans-and-maga-republicans-is-violence/>

Wintemute G. Could political violence determine the outcome of this year's elections? *The Hill*. 2024 Jun 21.

Available at: <https://thehill.com/opinion/campaign/4731139-one-third-of-americans-think-political-violence-is-justifiable/>.

Wintemute G. Too many Americans support political violence. It's up to the rest of us to dissuade them. *Los Angeles Times*. 2024 Jul 18.

Available at: <https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2024-07-18/political-violence-trump-shooting-american-attitude-survey>.

Wintemute G. Don't underestimate threats of violence from Proud Boys and other right-wing groups.  
*Los Angeles Times*. 2024 Sep 20.

Available at: <https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2024-09-20/proud-boys-trump-violence-authoritarian>.